BOOKS AND AUTHORS—REVIEWS AND COMMENT

LITERARY CRITICISM AND BOOK NEWS

The Red Cross Abroad and at Home-Its History and Growing Service in Peace and War-An Appeal for Support.

THE RED CROSS.

B THE RED CROSS PLAG AT HOME AND OAD By Mabel T Boardman, Chairman mal Relief Board, American Red Cross, With rescord by Woodnew Wilson, President, Li-ited, See, pp. 333, Philadelphia, The J. spincest Company.

ETTERS FROM A FIELD HOSPITAL Ry Mabel Dearmer. With a Memoir of the Author by Stephen Gwyon. 12mm, pp. 182. The Macmillan

Re Lippineed company.

LETTERS FROM A FIRLD HOSPITAL. By Mahe Pearmer. With a Memoir of the Author by Stephen Gwynn. Ilmo. pp. 187. The Macmillan Company.

From the destruction of life to its preservation—it is a welcome change. And with it comes the change from the courage of carnage to the self-sacrificing courage of loving service. Mrs. Boardman's history of the Red Cross is already passing through its second edition, sufficient evidence of the popular reception which it so fully deserve. Still, even now, it will not be amiss to point out briefly its value. It is, first of all, the only complete history of the international Red Cross to appear in English; and, in the second appear in English; and, in the

Francisco catastrophe, or at the irents in this world war.

There is the unceasing service of the American Red Cross in the battle against disease in times of peace, against the preventible loss of life in industry; its campaigns of hygienic teaching among the poor—the reduction of the infant death rate. A book of service, this, but also a book of scientific efficiency, of preparedness in a far wider sense than that expressed in ammunition, battleships and trained

With its proud history of its noble deeds in the past, with its great purpose and its efficient or-ganization, what of the future of our American Red Cross? As yet and development it must attain before it is a worthy representative of the United States of America. It has 22,000 members. Eighteen hundred thousand men, women and children of Japan constitute the membership of the Japanese Red Cross. Hundreds of thousands manifest their love of country in other lands by adnesion to the ranks of their national organization. Our American Red Cross has less than \$1,000,000 endowment fund. The permanent endowment of the Japanese Red Cross is nearly \$13,000,000. The Russian society, before the present war, had a reserve capital of \$19,000,000, and the funds of several other European associations are far greater than those of our own. In a country of such wealth, of such patriotism and humanity as this, the American people cannot

Already the text from a score of Pulpits

HELD TO **ANSWER**

By Peter Clark Macfarlane

Sound and sweet as a ripe apple, and it grips the attention like a promise of good fortune.—Chicago Herald.

Destined to crowd the best sellers .- Kansas City Star.

> Here is a book you cannot afford to miss

4 th Edition Illustrated 521 Pages

± 25,000 \$1.35 net

At All Booksellers

LITTLE, BROWN & CO., Boston

THE HONEYPOT

By Countess Barcynska Author of "The Little Mother Who Sits at Home."

A penetrating and sympathetic study of the effects of stage life on two young girls, one born of the-atrical parents, the other a daughter of an army officer, a girl with a fine soul and a desire for a stage

\$1.35 net. At Any Bookstore. E. P. DUTTON & CO. 681 Fifth Ave., N. Y.



Membership in the Red Cross of America is peace insurance and war insurance both—a contribution to a better, a safer, a healthier, a richer, a more efficient and more powerful com-

I have a touch of fever. Here is the history: The Narednik had it first and was promptly removed—then Mrs. Stobart was taken ill—then Nurse Reid—then Dorothy Picton, Nurses Willis and Boothe and Miss Johnson, the manager of the laundry. I felt ill, but I vowed that as long as I could I would keep on my feet. So I just made myself scarce when temperatures were taken, and kept on—then I were taken, and kept on—then I got too bad and had to give up.
She died suddenly after she had been

of service, this, but also a book of scientific efficiency, of preparedness in a far wider sense than that expressed in ammunition, battleships and trained fighting men alone.

No American, and there are many, to whom even to-day the words Red Cross mean only the intermittent nursing of the wounded in war, can afford to leave annead this record of achievement and aspiration. It will tell him that he too, can serve, must serve for the honor as well as the greater welfare of the nation. Mrs. Boardman draws some pointed comparisons, not to our credit:

With its proud history of its noble deeds in the past, with its

AMERICAN JOURNALISM

A Half-Century of Constant Achievement.

New York Nation, 1803-1915, Secretions and Comments by Gostav Polisk, Svo. pp. 1s. 468. The Houghton Miffin Company.

We must contradict Schiller. The Ideal, he said, should never touch the Real. If that were true we should have to condemn this book and the long and honorable achievements in journalism which it represents. More than most which it represents. More than most other American journals, "The Nation" has from the outset been devoted to ideals. It has been reproached again and again for what seemed to its critics uitra-idealism. Yet when we review its notes and comments as they were made week by week, from year to year, for half a century, and as they are recalled in Mr. Pollak's eminently representative selections, we find them to be

the Real, it grips it, assimilates it, identifies itself with it.

What were the Idealists discussing fifty years ago? "The Good, the True and the Beautiful?" Rather the effect of Western migration and the New England factory system upon changes in population; the supreme absurdity, even among the absurdities of war, of destroying private property at sea, and the need of making American naturalization more absolute against all the world. These topics are about as practical, as much a part of the real, as any that are discussed by the most up-to-date and most practical authorists of to-day; and the treatment of them fifty years ago was as practical as these latter could make it. Indeed, an almost literal reprinting of what was then said would furnish a very pertinent editorial for the present time. And the same rule runs through all the the same rule runs through all the fifty years. The collection of the in-come tax, the controversy between shippers and railroads, the people and municipal government, our Mexican troubles, the restriction of immigra-tion, neutrality and contraband, the morality of arms-dealing, and so forth.

Real life is touched at every point.

This we must regard as a high and admirable type of journalism. It comprehends the gift of vision, which is one of the most tremendously practical attributes of the human mind and soul; the power of discerning that which is of vital and therefore of permanent importance, and of taking a view of it that will be of perennial interest. If importance, and of taking a view of it that will be of perennial interest. If we should turn to many newspapers of those years we should find in them many articles on other topics which then seemed to loom as commandingly as these, though none of them more so, but which are now as dead as the proverbial doornail, and of which we could not read three lines to-day without yawming. It is, of course, necessary to treat in a newspaper many just such cephemeral subjects. But that need should never blind the editor to the coincident need of treating in enduring mit itself to that proposition:

the contest.

A little later the question of the morality of dealing in munitions of war promises a vertical time promises a vertical truth. The Far East.

The same find is remaination "The Nation" held to be discrimination "The Nation" held to be discrimination "The Nation" held to be discrimination that the fact that many people thought that the fact that many people thought that the coincident need of treating in enduring mit itself to that proposition: coincident need of treating in enduring mit itself to that proposition; fashion the themes which will endure. The export of rifles and



E. H. Sothern's My

Remembrances

His beginnings with the famous old Boston Museum Company, with William Warren, and dear old Mrs. Vincent, in

The March Scribner

All Newsstands

681 Fifth Ave., N. Y.



MABEL T. BOARDMAN. ("Under the Red Cross": The J. B. Lippincott Company.)

It is the successful fulfilment of this latter function which makes the files of a paper the history of the times. It is that which makes a paper like The Nation" of so great value, both to the contemporary reader and to posterity. Nearly forty years ago, discussing the troubles in the Texan-Mexican horderland, "The Nation" said, as might as antly he said today. aptly be said to-day:

Nothing can secure tranquillity and order but a respectable force of our regular army, with officers and men free alike from the heat of revenge and schemes for loc. Annexation will not remove the necessity for such an armed force, for if Tamaulipas were to-day, with all peace and quietness, an American instead of a Mexican state, the character of the people would require for many years a large army of occupation, as there is no magic in the Stars and Stripes that will reform a community of cattle thieves; and our statesmen should ponder well the fact that an addition to the territory of our Republic gives us so many more masiblic gives us so many more mas-rs, instead of subjects.

ters, instead of subjects.

It was at an carlied date than that, more than forty-five years ago, in the war of the "Terrible Year," that Mr. odkin wrote words which then seemed timely and which now seem to have been also prophetic:

seen also prophetic:

It is impossible for anybody who watches the course of the present struggle in Europe to avoid being struck by the increasing difficulty of the position of neutrals in all wars. The close relations, as far as time and space are concerned, into which steam and the telegraph and commerce have brought all civilized powers make every armed struggle an object of intense interest to lookers on, as well as to those actually engaged in it, and this interest, in turn, makes the belligerents increasingly sensitive and exterest, in turn, makes the belligerents increasingly sensitive and exncting. The Prussians, far
from being satisfied with the enthusiastic articles in the English
papers, are full of indignation
because the French draw arms and
munitions from England in unlimited quantities, while Prussia, being
strictly blockaded, is to a certain
extent excluded from the market.

Now the Prussian complaints of the English sale of supplies to France open up a question of imtense importance-namely, What is contraband of war, and whose duty is it to see that neutrals do not supply it to belligerents? We have no hesitation in saying that, have no hesitation in saying that, should the doctrines which are gaining ground on these points finally prevail, it will be almost as cheap putting aside the loss of life for a nation, whenever a quarrel breaks out between two of its neighbors, to take part in the fray, and, by giving vigorous aid to one side, help to bring it to a speedy close, as to remain at peace.

In all legal controversies arising out of the present struggle it behooves us to remember not only that "those who make the quarrel should be the only men to fight."

little burden or restriction as possible. If any country, for in-stance, does not choose to keep a navy, or is unable to keep one, we are not to be obliged to make it up to her, whenever she goes to war and gets her ports blockaded, by selling nothing to her adversary which is likely to help to prolong

The export of rifles and revolvers for military purposes is a very important branch of the national trade. It is viewed with no dis-favor or reprobation. A manufact-urer of arms, or the inventor of a

OLD FAMILIAR FACES

By Theodore Watts-Dunton

Essays on the great literary figures of the past generation written in a delicate and dignified English, which makes the book a literary monument of great value.

\$1.75 net. At any Bookstore E. P. DUTTON & CO.,

made his subscription to any benevolent or religious enterprise unwelcome. But here comes the absurdity of this outery about the immorality of seiling arms to beligerents. Turkey has been arming for the last three years vigorously with Remington breechloaders, all imported from this country. It is well known that they are to be used in killing Russians, but no word of protest has ever been heard against the transaction, or will be heard as long as the killing has not actually begun. Let Turkey, however, begin to defend herself this summer against an attack by Russia and we shall be gravely toid that to sell any more Remingtons to her to take the place of those lost in active service, or to arm fresh

new cartridge or breechloader
... has certainly never found
that his calling brought any stigms
on him, or that it barred his entrance into any Christian church,
or charity, or mission board, or
made his subscription to any benev-

troops, is a crime against humanity. There is not the shadow of excuse it, morals for applauding the sale of arms for warlike purposes up to the moment the war breaks out and then reprobating it as un-Christian. War and the preparation for war are parts of one reat transaction, which must, in the forum of morals, stand or fall as a whole. But we must not reprint the whole But we must not reprint the whole

EDWIN HERBERT LEWIS.

NEWS AND GOSSIP OF BOOKS AND AUTHORS

Shakespeare's England-President Wilson: The Man and His Work-More Hapsburg Gossip-The Far East

-"Chicago Poems"-Spring Fiction.

The same firm announces further a work on "Contemporary Politics in the Far East," by Stanley K. Hornbeck. It tered the regular army and conducted is intended to give Americans accurate, up-to-date information concerning American-Chinese-Japanese affairs, the international problem which will overshadow all others the moment the war is over; perhaps even before then.

with such distinction that he c. me out of the service wearing the shoulder straps of a brigadier-general. He entered the regular army and conducted the Indian campaigns in the Pecos and Rio Grande valleys. On the frontier Shafter was known as "Peces Bill." His command of the expeditionary force in Cuba ended his active career.

From the Russian. From the Russian.

New Fiction.

Among the spring fiction of the Appletons are Robert W. Chambers's "The Better Man," a collection of fifteen stories of outdoor life in the Adirondacks and Florida; "The Fall of a Nation," by Thomas Dixon, a prophetic tale of what is in store for us, with a Sicilian Vespers sort of ending; "The Cruise of the Jasper B," a cheerful romance by Don Marquis; "Mary Gusta," by Joseph C. Lincoln, and "The Winged Victory," by Sarah Grand.

From the Russian.

Mr. Knopf has ready the first English translation of Lermontov's "A liero of Our Time," usually referred to as the first psychological novel to be written in Russian. The Macmillan Company has in preparation an English version of Kuprin's "The Duel," a study of Russian militarism in a little garrison on the German frontier, and announces also a new edition, in fifteen volumes, of Turgenev's works.

Early Wild Flowers, is the

Another Prize Play.

"The Steadfast Princess," by Cornelia
L. Meigs, the children's play which has won the prize offered by the Drama League of America, appears in book form with the imprint of the Macmillan Company.

"Our Early Wild Flowers." is the title of a new nature book by Harriet L. Keeler, author of "Our Northern Shrubs" and of "Our Native Trees." It is announced for publication hate this month by Charles Scribner's Sons.

Feminism.

War Nights.

"After Dark in the War Capitals," by Karl K. Kitchen, of "The New York World," is in press for issue about Match 15 by the Broadway Publishing Company, There will be thirty original drawings by Herb. Roth.

Mr. March. drawings by Herb. Roth.

Mr. MacKaye's Shakespeare Masque.

The Shakespeare Memorial Masque,
Caliban: By the Yellow Sands," depublished on any subject. The most expert
book ninder extant. When in England call and
see my 180,000 rare books. BAKER'S GREAT
BOOK SHOP. John Bright at, Birmingham.

drawings by Herb. Roth.

Mr. MacKaye's Shakespeare Masque.
The Shakespeare Memorial Masque,
Caliban: By the Yellow Sands," depublished on any subject. The most expert
the Tercentenary celebration, will be
"The Passionate Elopement," Mr.
Mackenzie's first novel, has been taken
over by G. P. Putnam's Sons, and is
will be by Urban, with smaller decorareissued by them to-day.

3y. Our Greatest Woman Novelist. **Great Mystery Story** Tense, amazing, clever-from the opening sentence, "Mrs. Balfame had made up her mind to commit murder," to the clearing up of the mystery in the last chapter—this novel is breathlessly exciting. by Gertrude Atherton Author of "The Conqueror," "Perch of the Devil,"

MARCH MAGAZINES: LEADING FEATURES

Finances of the War-The President of Switzerland.

parts of one Teat transaction, which must, in the forum of mortals, but we must not reprint the whole volume in quotations, readily as it lends itself to the purpose. We have sufficiently indicated the satisfactory blending of the Ideal and the Real of Others of the March The President of The Nation." It is being effected to-day not only by them, but by a considerable and, we trust, increasing number of Journalists who intelligently and conscientiously seek to trate to the Journalist of the Ideal and the Real of the Ideal and the President of the Ideal and the Real of Journalists who intelligently and conscientiously seek to frate to the Journalist of the Ideal and the Real of Journalists who intelligently and conscientiously seek to frate to the Journalist of the Ideal and the Real but also, with equal success, of Literature and Journalism. The essays here reproduced were sufficiently brisk and timely to fit ledeal and the Real but also, with equal success, of Literature and Journalism. The essays here reproduced were sufficiently brisk and timely to the Ideal and the Real but also, with equal success, of Literature and Journalism. The essays here reproduced were sufficiently brisk and timely to the Ideal and the Real but also, with equal success, of Literature and Journalism. The essays here reproduced were sufficiently brisk and timely to the Ideal and the Real but also, with equal success, of Literature and Journalism. The essays here reproduced were sufficiently brisk and timely to the Ideal and the Real but also were sufficiently brisk and timely of the Ideal and the Real but also were sufficiently brisk and timely of the Ideal and the Real but also were sufficiently brisk and timely of the Ideal and the Real but also were sufficiently brisk and timely of the Ideal and the Real but also were sufficiently brisk and timely and the Ideal and the Real but also were sufficiently brisk and timely for the Ideal and the Real but also were sufficiently brisk and timely and the Ideal and the Ideal and the Ideal and

Maunde Thompson with handwriting. Sir Walter Raleigh with the Elizabethan age, Mr. J. W. Fortescue with the chase, Sir W. Thisethon-Dyer with plants and Professor Firth with ballads. Other chapters deal with authors and patrons, booksellers, printers and the stationer's trade, the playhouses, fogues and vagabonds, the court, the army and navy, voyages and explorance that they will publish in April "Bergson and Religion," by Professor Firth with ballads. Other chapters deal with authors and patrons, booksellers, printers and the stationer's trade, the playhouses, fogues and vagabonds, the court, the army and navy, voyages and explorance that they will publish in April "Bergson and Religion," by Professor Firth with ballads, Other chapters deal with authors and patrons, booksellers, printers and the stationer's trade, the playhouses, fogues and vagabonds, the court, the army and navy, voyages and explorance that they will publish in April "Bergson and Religion," by Professor Firth with ballads, Other chapters deal with authors and Professor Firth with ballads, Other chapters deal with authors and patrons, booksellers, printers and the stationer's trade, the playhouses, fogues and vagabonds, the court, the army and navy, voyages and explorance that the sees of this philosophy, rogues and vagabonds are constituted in the walt and the stationer's trade, the playhouses, fogues and vagabonds and personnel of the word in the deterring influences of Great Britain and observed the religious implications; the will appear to the religious implications that the subject to the working as a solid substratum of fact: "I had been the will have a special in the back on flustia, in the back on flustia, and observed in Switerland," in the deterring influences of Great Britain and observed in Switerland," in the deterring influences of Great Britain and observed in Switerland," in the deterrin

and said: "What is the name of the Swiss President?"

"He tried to pretend he didn't understand my French, but he did, for I can tear the language off all right—learned it studying art in Paris. When I pinned him down he will be know the name well he said he knew the name well enough, parfaitement, but couldn't think of it at that moment.

think of it at that moment.

"'That was a surprise, but I asked the next man. He couldn't think of it, either. Then I asked a police officer. Of course he knew it all right, "Oh, oui, certainement, mais"—then he scratched his head and scowled, but he couldn't dig up that name. He was just a plain light tout, significant like the second of the second up that name. He was just a plain liar—tout simplement—like the others. I asked every man I met, and every one of them knew it, had it right on the end of his tongue, but somehow it seemed to stick there. Not a man in Vevey or Montreux could tell me the name of the Swiss President. It was the same in Fribourg, the same even in Berne, the canital. I had about given it up when one I had about given it up when one evening there in Berne I noticed a sturdy man with an honest face approaching. He looked intelli-gent, too, and as a last resort I said, "Could you, by any chance, tell me the name of the Swiss

The effect was startling. He seized me by the arm and, after looking up and down the street, leaned forward and whispered in my ear:
""Mon dieu! c'est moi! I am

the Swiss President; but—ah, non, don't tell any one. I am the only man in Switzerland who knows it."
"You see," my friend continued, 'he is elected privately; no torch-

Delightful, Racy Records of a Modern Diplomat LORD REDESDALE'S **MEMORIES**

"A cultivated mind, experiences in many parts of the world. umour, geniality, and a vigorous memory have enabled Lord Redesdale to write one of the best books of reminiscences which have ap-

2 volumes. Net, \$12.00. At any bookstore.

E. P. DUTTON & CO., 681 Fifth Avenue, New York

In connection with the Shakespears of the Shakespears of the Shakespears of many collaborators, by Sir Sidney of Many Coll

we do to a spersonal traits and character of the Hapshurgs.

"The Acorn Planter," Jack London, and a special traits and character of the problem of world peace. This is distingted to the problem of world peace this peace that the problem of world peace. This is distingted to the problem of world peace. This is distingted to the problem of world peace. This is distingted to the problem of world peace. This is distingted to the problem of world peace. This is distingted to the problem of world peace. This is distingted to the problem of world peace. This is distingted to the problem of world peace. The hard the problem of world peace the problem of world peace. The problem is distingted to the problem of world peace the problem of world peace the problem of world peace. This is distingted to the problem of world peace the problem of wor

Dr. Willis Fletcher Johnson's history of American diplomacy, a preliminary announcement of which has already been made in these columns, will be published by the Century Company in April. Beginning with the relations which existed among the various European powers originally in possession April. Beginning with the relations which existed among the various European powers originally in possession of our soil and which remained as a legacy of good or evil when the Republic was established. Dr. Johnson traces the developments produced by our early wars, our share in the opening of the Orient, the position of Europe toward our Civil War, our colonial developments, our difficulties with British America, the war with Spain, our various dealings with Latin America and every other aspect of our international relationships to the beginning of the world war. He believes that the foreign relations of this country are the least generally known phase of its history, and that this ignorance is part of a somewhat bigoted national egotism from which many of our ills have sprung and will continue to spring. His object is to inspire the American people, most cosmopolitan in actual composition but least cosmopolitan in sympathy and genius, with a more adequate conception of their real place in the world. His work is cast in the form of a non-technical, though studiously accurate, narrative designed to give the average lay citizen a clear understanding of topics which are among the most important and the most neglected in all our national annals.

FOR AUTOGRAPH LETTERS

Do you know a man who drinks too much? See that DRINK AND BE SOBER. by Vance Thompson.

"One finds that he really means to say in the early part of 'Drink and be sober-if you can,' and in the latter part, 'Drink and be sober -if you __ dare!"

MOFFAT, YARD & COMPANY

Shakespeare

Temple Edition The most satisfactory edition ublished, one play to a volume. ype, hand-made paper, namered nes, handy pocket size, complete 1 40 vols. At any bookstore. Full Flexible Red Leather

E. P. Dutton & Co., 681 5th Ave., N. Y.



during February BRENTANO'S 5th Ave. and 27th St., New York

THE WORLD'S KNOWLEDGE **EVERYMAN'S** ENCYCLOPAEDIA

All the World's Knowle 12 Inch Shelf

E. P. DUTTON & CO. 681 FIFTH AVE., N. Y.
If not found satisfactory your refunded.

Books Bought Executors administrators and other will find it to their advantage to communicate with us before disposing of large or small collections of books, autographs, prints or other literary property.

The Ocean Sleuth By Maurice Drake Author of WOS

An intricate story of the stealing of bank notes and the complicated task of tracking down the absconding banker by a clever and ingenious detective. Net, \$1.35. At Any Bookstore

E. P. Dutton & Co., 681 5th Ave., N. Y.